# **ECONOMICS OF COMPETITION POLICY FOR ECONOMISTS**

6 – 7 October 2016, 9.15am – 5.00pm, etc.venues The Hatton, London, EC1N 8HN



**DAY ONE:** Thursday 6 October

**INTRODUCTION:** 09:15 - 09:20

**SESSION 1** 09:20 – 10:40

# **Overview: Legal Framework and Key Economic Concepts**

Morten Hviid, CCP & UEA Law School

- Key principles, institutions and procedures: UK/EU
- Why care about competition?
- Optimal competition policy design
- Demand and consumer behaviour: elasticities and welfare
- Supply and supplier behaviour: Different types of competitive process and implications

### **BREAK**

**SESSION 2** 11:00 – 12:30

#### **Market Definition and Market Power**

David Parker, Frontier Economics

- The legal test of dominance in EU law
- What is market power and how can we measure it?
- Basic market definition: Applying the SSNIP test
- Market definition: Pros, cons and difficult issues
- Barriers to entry and expansion and their measurement
- Buyer power

### LUNCH

**SESSION 3** 

13:30 - 15:10

### **Mergers: Unilateral Effects**

Kate Collyer, Competition and Markets Authority (CMA)

- The substantive merger test in EU/UK law
- The counterfactual
- Differentiated vs non-differentiated markets
- Evidence on closeness of competition
- Methodologies for estimating likely merger effects: price-concentration analysis, UPP, merger simulation

## **BREAK**

**SESSION 4** 

15:30 - 17:00

### **Exclusionary Abuse I: Introduction, Predation and Refusal to Supply**

Matthew Bennett, Charles River Associates

- What is exclusionary abuse of dominance?
- Main categories of exclusionary abuse
- Basic principles for assessing exclusionary abuse
- Assessing predation the role of cost-based tests
- Assessing refusal to supply

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# **DAY TWO:** Friday 7 October

**SESSION 5** 

09:20 - 10:50

## **Exclusionary Abuse II: Rebates & Margin Squeeze**

Adrian Majumdar, RBB Economics

- Introduction to rebates: Pro- and anti-competitive effects
- Economic tests for anti-competitive effects
- Intel and Post Danmark II
- Introduction to margin squeeze
- Pros and cons of different cost tests

#### **BREAK**

**SESSION 6** 

11:10 - 12:40

### Session 6: Horizontal agreements & coordinated effects

Matthew Johnson, Oxera

- Basic theory of collusion: tacit and explicit
- Testing for collusion: actual and potential
- Coordinated effects analysis in mergers: then and now
- Trading off potential efficiency benefits of horizontal agreements
- EC Guidelines on horizontal agreements

### LUNCH

**SESSION 7** 

13:40 - 15:00

## **Exploitative Abuse**

Laura Phaff, Compass Lexecon

- What is exploitative abuse of dominance?
- Testing for exploitative abuse
- Problems with intervening against excessive pricing, and possibility of structural remedies
- Exploitative price discrimination
- Special cases: aftermarkets, standards.

### **BREAK**

**SESSION 8** 

15:20 - 17:00

# **Vertical Restraints and Non-Horizontal Mergers**

Amelia Fletcher, CCP & Norwich Business School, University of East Anglia

- Pros and cons of vertical restraints
- EU Guidelines and block exemption
- RPM and MFNs
- Selective distribution and the Internet
- Assessing non-horizontal mergers: 3-step analysis

# ALL DELEGATES ARE INVITED TO JOIN THE SPEAKERS AT THE LOCAL PUB AFTER THE LAST SESSION