

# COMPETITION POLICY IN BISMARCK AND BEVERIDGE HEALTHCARE SYSTEMS: HOW DO COMPETITION LAW, ECONOMIC REGULATION AND MERGER CONTROL OPERATE IN DUTCH AND ENGLISH HEALTHCARE?

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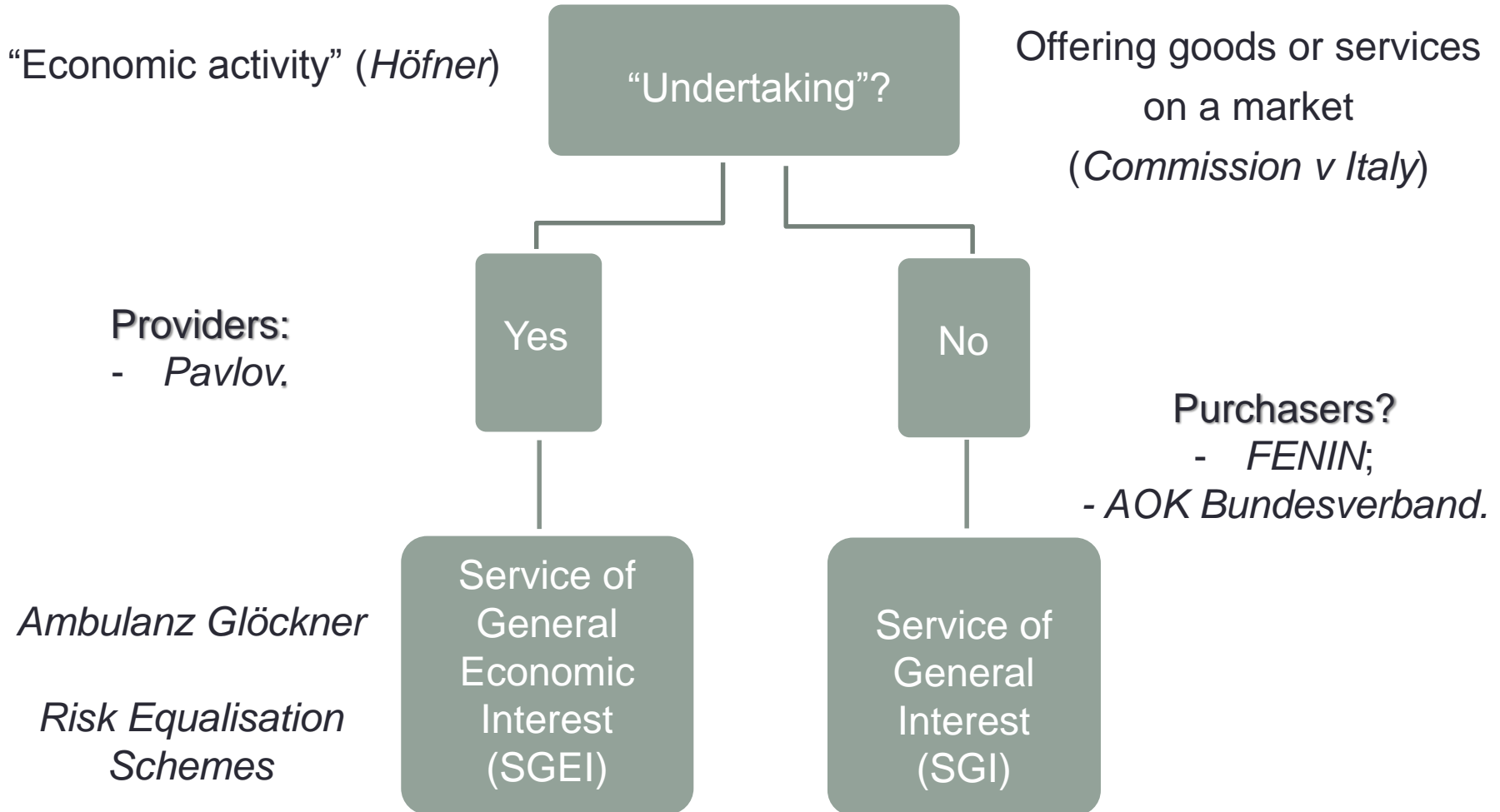
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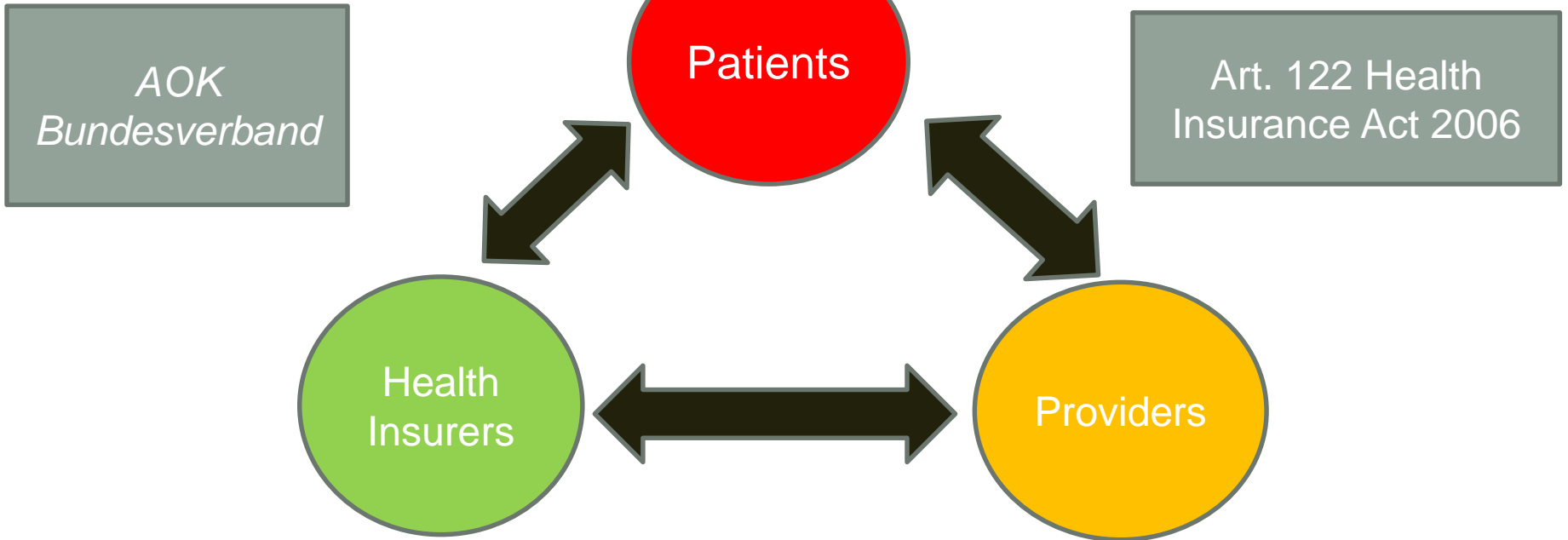
# Overview...

1. Introduction...
2. Context...
3. Competition law and healthcare provision in England (s.72 HSCA 2012) and the Netherlands – substantive focus.
4. Monitor/NHS Improvement and the CMA's concurrent powers (s.72 HSCA 2012) and the Dutch healthcare regulator's and ACM's “separate powers” – institutional focus – competition and regulatory powers.
5. Amendments to merger control as applied in Dutch and English healthcare (s.79 HSCA 2012).
6. Conclusions...

# How does EU competition law apply to healthcare systems?



# The Dutch “healthcare triangle”



Ministerie van  
Volksgezondheid,  
Welzijn en Sport



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Autoriteit  
Consument & Markt



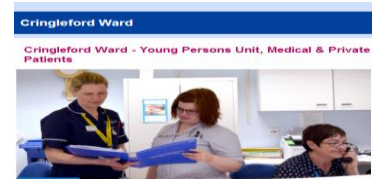
# The 4 categories of English healthcare...

1  
Public Purchaser  
+  
Public Provider

2  
Public Purchaser  
+  
Private Provider

3  
Private Purchaser  
+  
Public Provider

4  
Private Purchaser  
+  
Private Provider



*FENIN*



Department  
of Health



**NHS**  
England



**NHS**  
Improvement



Any Questions?

Thank you!